Figure 1. Wheaton et al.'s recursive latent-variable structural-equation model for the "stability of alienation."
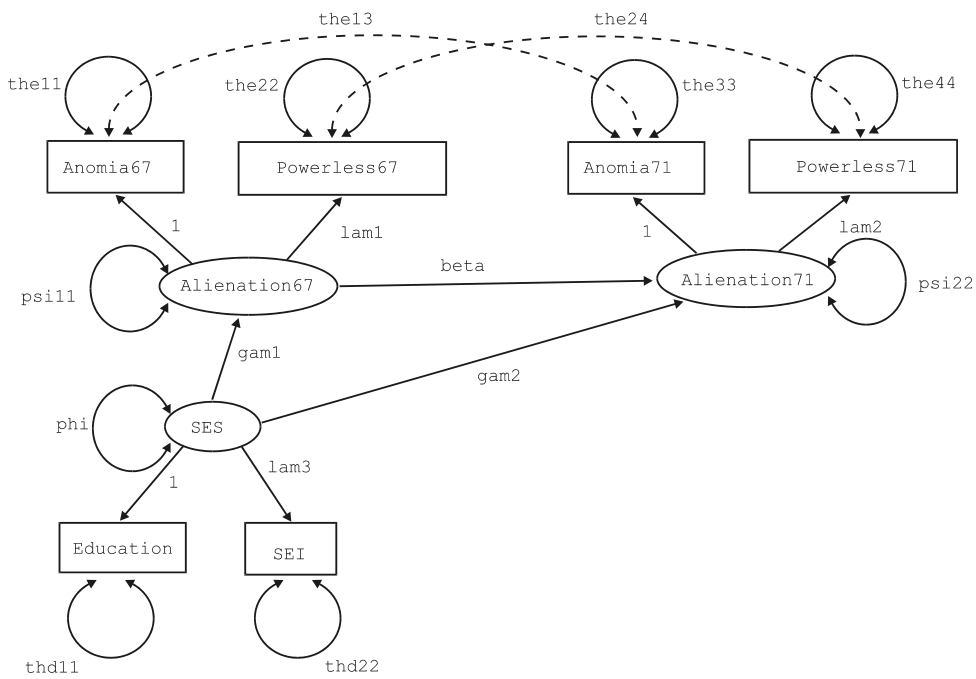
Figure 2. The Wheaton et al. model in "RAM" notation.